International Conference on Mountains and Climate Change

# Linking the understanding and Action

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## INDOEX

1998-1999: Recognition by INDOEX on the need for integrated approach for air pollution and climate change



- Haze at 5km; up to 3km high
- Size of continental US
- Covering Indian Ocean, South Asia, Southeast Asia and China



## 2002 Preliminary Assessment

2002: Publication of the preliminary assessment

• Need for science and capacity

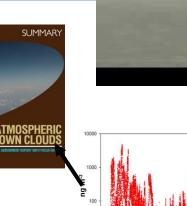


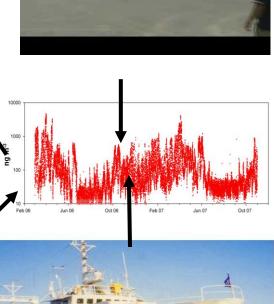
# **Over 10 Years of Science**

#### **ABC Science Team**

- Science: a better understanding of the science of ABCs with new findings on regional climate change.
- Observatory: an integrated network of strategically located state-of-the-art surface climate observatories
- Impact assessment: health, crop, water budget, and climate







1 4200

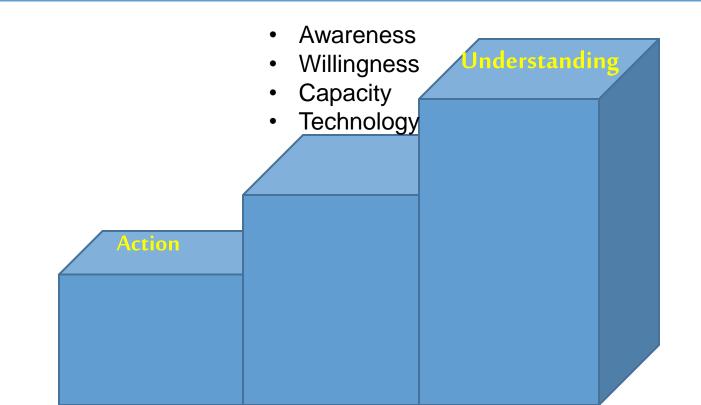
**Cloud Base Aircraft** 

#### **Climate Science**

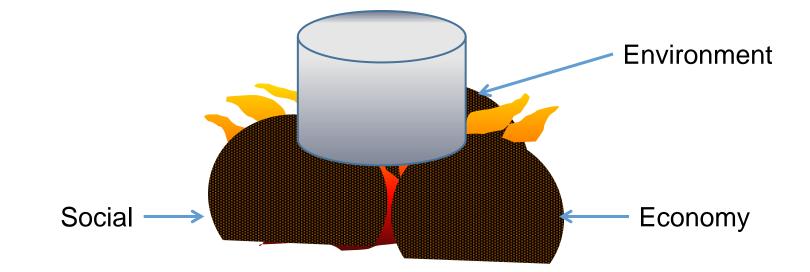
"Human influence on the climate system is clear. This is evident from the increasing greenhouse gas concentrations in the atmosphere, positive radiative forcing, observed warming, and understanding of the climate system."

Summary for policy makers, IPCC 2013

#### Link between understanding and action



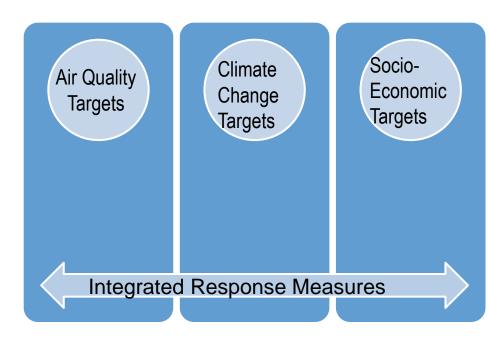
#### Climate Change in the context of SD



## **Sectoral Integration**

 Integrated response in the context of sustainable development will improve human health, agriculture production, regional climate, water security, living standards, and economy

 Contributes to global efforts to achieve both the Millennium Development Goals and the Rio+20 Declaration



## Project Surya

http://www.un.org/en/sustainablefuture/stories\_kenya\_cooking\_stove.shtml

50% less	50% less fuel	50% less
energy cost	wood	cooking time
37	collection time	



70% less air pollution



#### Integrated Response

